

CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

Whereas the Republic of Cyprus has been divided and occupied by foreign forces since 1974 in violation of United Nations resolutions;

Whereas the international community, Congress, and successive United States administrations have called for an end to the status quo on Cyprus, considering that it perpetuates an unacceptable violation of international law and fundamental human rights affecting all the people of Cyprus, and undermines significant United States interests in the Eastern Mediterranean region;

Whereas the international community and the United States Government have repeatedly called for the speedy withdrawal of all foreign forces from the territory of Cyprus;

Whereas there are internationally acceptable means to resolve the situation in Cyprus, including the demilitarization of Cyprus and the establishment of a multinational force to ensure the security of both communities in Cyprus;

Whereas during the past year tensions in Cyprus have dramatically increased, with violent incidents occurring along cease-fire lines at a level not reached since 1974;

Whereas recent events in Cyprus have heightened the potential for armed conflict in the region involving two North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) allies, Greece and

Turkey, which would threaten vital United States interests in the already volatile Eastern Mediterranean area and beyond;

Whereas a peaceful, just, and lasting solution to the Cyprus problem would greatly benefit the security, and the political, economic, and social well-being of all Cypriots, as well as contribute to improved relations between Greece and Turkey;

Whereas a lasting solution to the Cyprus problem would also strengthen peace and stability in the Eastern Mediterranean and serve important interests of the United States;

Whereas the United Nations has repeatedly stated the parameters for such a solution, most recently in United Nations Security Council Resolution 1092, adopted on December 23, 1996, with United States support;

Whereas the prospect of the accession by Cyprus to the European Union, which the United States has actively supported, could serve as a catalyst for a solution to the Cyprus problem;

Whereas President Bill Clinton has pledged that in 1997 the United States will “play a heightened role in promoting a resolution in Cyprus”; and

Whereas United States leadership will be a crucial factor in achieving a solution to the Cyprus problem, and increased United States involvement in the search for this solution will contribute to a reduction of tension on Cyprus: Now, therefore, be it

1 *Resolved by the Senate (the House of Representatives*
 2 *concurring), That Congress—*

1 (1) reaffirms its view that the status quo on
2 Cyprus is unacceptable and detrimental to the inter-
3 ests of the United States in the Eastern Mediterra-
4 nean and beyond;

5 (2) considers that lasting peace and stability on
6 Cyprus could be best secured by—

7 (A) a process of complete demilitarization
8 leading to the withdrawal of all foreign occupa-
9 tion forces;

10 (B) the cessation of foreign arms transfers
11 to Cyprus; and

12 (C) the provision of alternative internation-
13 ally acceptable and effective security arrange-
14 ments with guaranteed rights for both commu-
15 nities as negotiated by the parties;

16 (3) welcomes and supports the commitment by
17 President Clinton to give increased attention to Cy-
18 prus and to make the search for a solution a priority
19 of United States foreign policy, as witnessed by the
20 appointment of Ambassador Richard Holbrooke as
21 Special Presidential Emissary for Cyprus; and

22 (4) calls upon the parties to lend their full sup-
23 port and cooperation to United States, United Na-
24 tions, and other international efforts to promote an

1 equitable and speedy resolution of the Cyprus prob-
2 lem—

3 (A) on the basis of international law, the
4 provisions of relevant United Nations Security
5 Council resolutions, and democratic principles,
6 including respect for human rights; and

7 (B) in accordance with the norms and re-
8 quirements for accession to the European
9 Union.

Passed the Senate July 23, 1997.

Attest:

Secretary.

105TH CONGRESS
1ST Session

S. CON. RES. 41

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Calling for a United States initiative seeking a just and peaceful resolution of the situation on Cyprus.